

# Electricity & Circuits Activity for Kids



### Coin Battery DIY



Duration: 30 min



Difficulty: Medium



Cost: \$0 to \$10

Learn how to make a battery out of coins to power an LED!

#### **Material List**

- Teaspoon of salt
- Cup of water
- 1 Red LED light
- 6 Pennies
- 6 Zinc washers
- Bowl of ¼ Cup of Vinegar
- Piece of Construction Paper
- Pen
- 1 Pair of scissors

#### **Instructions**

- In a bowl, mix I teaspoon of salt into ¼ cup of vinegar.
- 2 Soak the pennies in the salt/vinegar mixture for 5 minutes, then wipe them off.
- 3 Trace pennies on construction paper and cut them out to make 6 paper discs.
- 4 Soak the paper disks for 5 min in a mixture of 1 cup of water and 1 tablespoon of salt.
- To assemble the battery, stack the items in this order: coin, paper, washer, coin, paper, washer, and so on.
- 6 Hold the LED light's long wire to the penny side of the stack, and the short wire to the zinc side of the stack.
- Dim the light and your LED should light up!

## **How It Works**

In this DIY you made a battery! Batteries convert chemical energy into electrical potential energy. That energy can be used to power a circuit, or in our case, an LED light. The more stacks there are, the higher the voltage of the battery and the brighter the light will be. The difference between a 1.5-volt battery and a 9-volt battery is how many stacks of chemicals they have inside.